# Assessing Fish Passage at Outlet Dam by Radio Tagging Westslope Cutthroat Trout

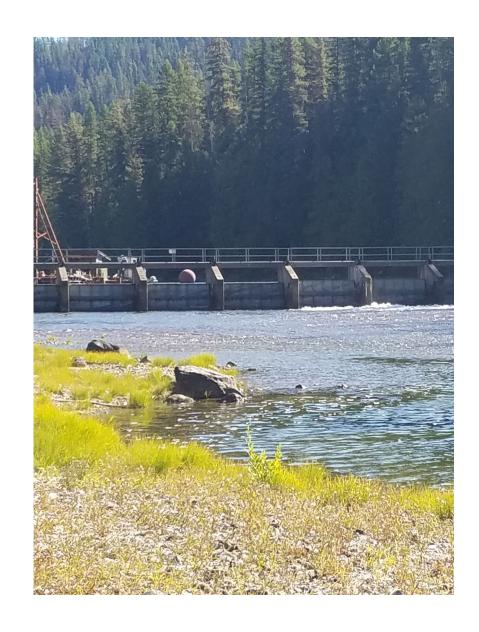




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### Overview



- Priest Lake and Lower Priest River Background
- Methods
  - Fish capture
  - Tagging
  - Tracking
- Results
  - What happened, where did fish go?
  - Status and passage through Outlet Dam
- Conclusions
- Q/A



### Priest Lake and Lower Priest River Background

- A migratory form of Westslope Cutthroat Trout exists in Priest Lake, attaining large sizes (> 20")
- Fish likely move between the Priest River and Priest Lake.
- Outlet Dam in place on Priest Lake is open through most of the year but is operated to maintain lake level in the summer
- It is unknown if Outlet Dam is an upstream fish barrier during the summer
  - It may be the case water exiting the base of the dam gates acts as a velocity barrier
- With potential for coldwater fish to enter the Priest River from Priest Lake prior to summer dam operations. An evaluation of this dam for fish passage was warranted.





## Radio Telemetry Methods



- **■**Fish Capture (n = 20, 16 20" in length)
  - Angling (The best way to capture fish)
  - Captured fish in Coolin Bay/Outlet Bay in June 2018) n = 16
  - Captured fish by shore fishing (Cavanaugh Bay in September 2018) n = 4
- Tagging
  - Lotek Radio Tags (Battery life 400 days)
  - Fish surgically implanted with Radio Tags
  - Released 8 fish each at Dickensheet Road and Whitetail Butte in June 2018
  - Released 4 at Outlet Raft Put in







## Radio Telemetry Methods continued

#### Tracking

- Via Raft and Truck
- June November 2018 (1- 2x a week)
- Two stationary receivers checked weekly
  - One at Outlet Dam and one at Gleason McAbee Falls Road

Coordinates, depth, and temperature recorded for each located fish

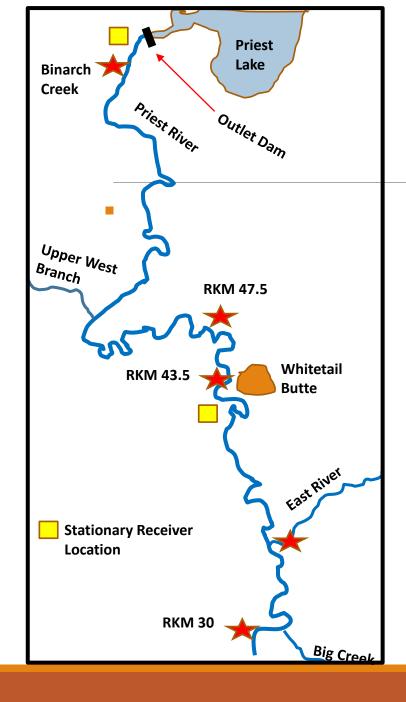








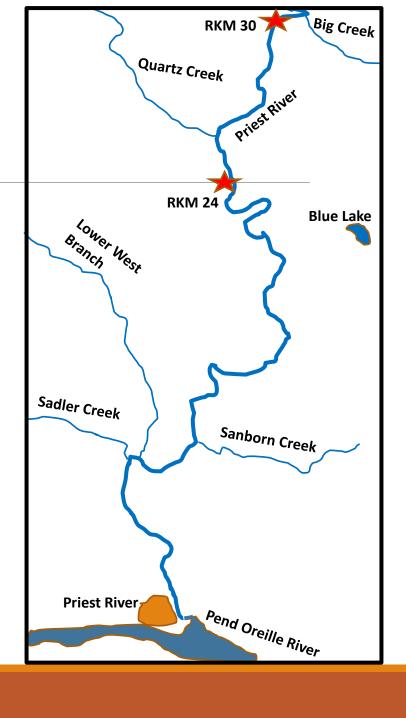




#### Results

Group of 16 Fish Captured in June

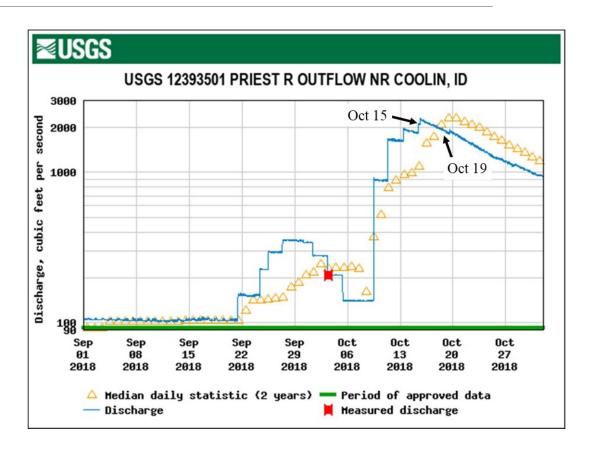
- Twelve Fish approached Outlet Dam in Summer 2018
- Fish resided in several Coldwater refugia
- High in river mortality (recovered 8 tags) and additional tag tracked to an Eagle nest



#### Results

#### Group of 4 Fish Captured in September

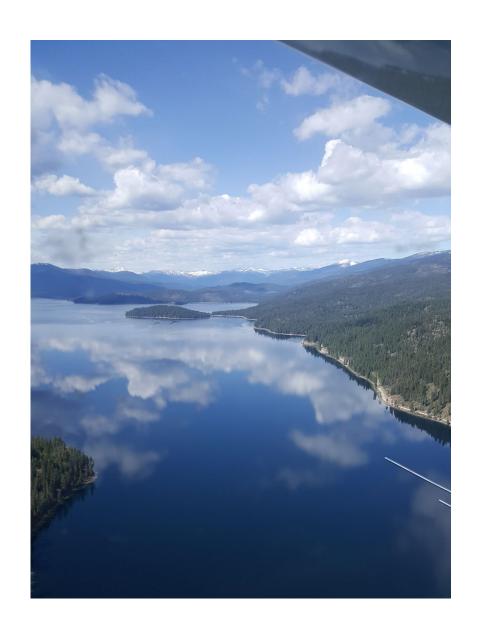
- Captured and tagged fish on September 24/25, 2018
- Three of the four remained by Outlet Dam into October while one ventured to East River.
- October 15 − 19, 2018 Three fish passed up through Outlet Dam
- October 22, 2018 Three fish previously at Outlet Dam detected along the shoreline of Cavanaugh Bay



#### Conclusions

- Outlet Dam is an upstream fish barrier while the dam is operated to maintain summer lake levels.
- Oddly, remaining tagged fish never returned to Priest Lake when this study concluded in June 2019.
- Coldwater fish become concentrated at coldwater refuges in Summer within the Priest River making them more susceptible to predation.





## Acknowledgements

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## Questions?





